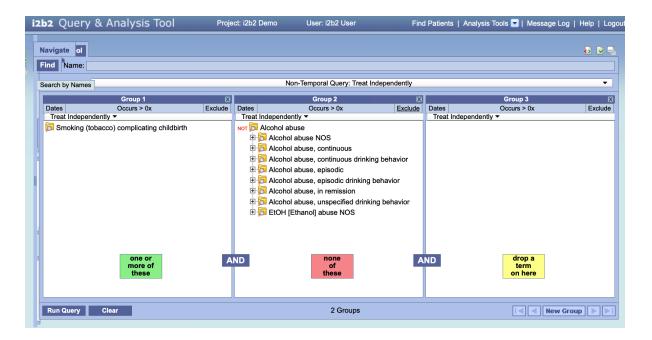
# **Complex queries**

#### Quick Links

- · Adding more Groups to a Query
- Setting Constraints

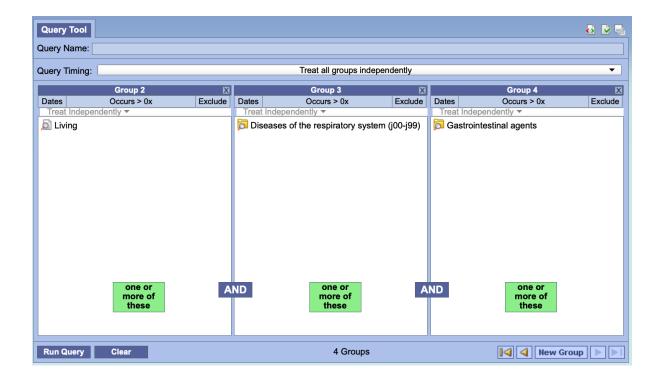
### Adding more Groups to a Query

In building up a Query, Folders or subfolders that contains concepts, patient information, etc. can be dragged into one of more of the Group panels in the Query View. Items in the same Group are evaluated as a Boolean OR operation. Different Groups are evaluated as a Boolean AND operations. The button at the top of each group also allows the exclusion of that group (a Boolean NOT). A Group can be included or excluded in the query (a Boolean NOT operator).



Initially there are 3 Group panels available. However, it is possible to add several "Groups" of Query items to the Query View (Query Tool) and several options are available. At the bottom of the Query panel on the right side is the New Group button.

In the figure below, a fourth group was added although only 3 Groups are visible at a time. There are navigation buttons on either side of the New Group button that allow you (from left to right) to move to the first Group, move to the previous Group, New Group, move to the next Group and move to the last Group.



## **Setting Constraints**

Constraints are used to narrow down the search criteria to a particular time frame, number of occurrences or a specific value or range of values. In i2b2, there are several types of constraints that can be defined in the Query Tool view.

Constraint Type	Description
Temporal	Constraint is defined on the query level and utilizes the patient encounters and / or instance number when determining eligibility.
Panel Timing	Constraint is defined on the panel level and utilizes the patient encounters and / or instance number when determining eligibility.
Date	Constraint uses a date range when determining eligibility.
Occurrence	Constraint is by the number of occurrences an item is documented.
Exclusion	Constraint will not include patients with the concepts listed in the panel.
Value	Constraint is by the value associated to a concept or modifier. Not all items have values.

### NOTE:

In the client, the value constraints are currently the only ones that directly correspond to a single concept. All others are defined on the query or panel level.

### Above on this Page

- Adding more Groups to a QuerySetting Constraints

Web Client Help Topics - Top Level